

PENINSULAR MALAYSIA: SOURCES OF GROWTH IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR¹⁴, 1970-90

(%)

	<i>Import substitution</i>	<i>Private consumption</i>	<i>Private investment</i>	<i>Public expenditure</i>	<i>Exports</i>
Processed food	14.3	29.8	0.4	1.2	32.7
Oils and fats	5.1	7.5	0.2	0.3	85.6
Other food	15.8	38.4	0.7	1.6	14.9
Beverages and tobacco	21.1	49.6	0.6	0.5	21.0
Textile and clothing	36.3	20.9	0.5	1.2	31.0
Leather and footwear	11.1	70.7	0	0.4	16.8
Sawmills and furniture	3.5	12.0	11.7	23.0	45.5
Paper and printing	28.0	36.8	3.6	9.0	20.5
Industrial chemicals and fertilizers	42.0	14.5	4.0	3.1	32.0
Chemical products	22.0	36.0	2.8	7.5	28.0
Petroleum refining	27.3	48.7	4.0	9.7	8.0
Rubber processing	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.4	93.8
Rubber products	13.5	44.6	4.4	7.0	30.7
Cement	4.3	8.6	22.5	54.7	0.8
Non-metallic products	22.3	20.4	13.4	32.3	12.3
Ferrous products	36.9	11.2	11.1	18.2	15.2
Non-ferrous products	7.6	4.1	2.3	2.6	5.4
Industrial machinery	48.7	3.0	16.4	10.4	20.0
Electrical machinery	29.5	13.0	9.2	6.6	40.9
Transport equipment	40.8	23.3	14.2	9.5	9.3
Other manufacturing products	31.4	31.6	5.1	5.6	25.9
TOTAL	22.3	20.2	5.0	6.9	37.4