

**MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS OF  
PARTICIPATION IN COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, 1981 AND 1985**

| Indicator <sup>1</sup>                                | 1981       |       |                | 1985 |            |       |                |      |
|---|------------|-------|----------------|------|------------|-------|----------------|------|
|   | Bumiputera | %     | Non-Bumiputera | %    | Bumiputera | %     | Non-Bumiputera | %    |
| Value of credit assistance <sup>2</sup>               |            |       |                |      |            |       |                |      |
| (\$ million)  |            |       |                |      |            |       |                |      |
| BPMB  | 150.0      | 100.0 | -              | -    | 68.4       | 100.0 | -              | 83.8 |
| MIDF  | 57.2       | 29.7  | 135.1          | 70.3 | 13.2       | 16.2  | 68.1           | -    |
| MARA  | 90.0       | 100.0 | -              | -    | 46.8       | 100.0 | -              | -    |
| Commercial banks and finance companies                | 6,324.9    | 21.0  | 23,782.5       | 79.0 | 17,266.3   | 28.2  | 44,032.6       | 71.8 |
| Participants in entrepreneurial training <sup>3</sup> |            |       |                |      |            |       |                |      |
| NPC   | 4,940      | 99.6  | 15             | 0.4  | 2,901      | 99.6  | 11             | 0.4  |
| PWD   | 222        | 100.0 | -              | -    | 398        | 100.0 | -              | -    |
| BPMB  | 134        | 1000  | -              | -    | 343        | 100.0 | -              | -    |
| BBMB  | -          | -     | -              | -    | 1,109      | 100.0 | -              | -    |
| MARA  | 14,614     | 100.0 | -              | -    | 15,000     | 100.0 | -              | -    |
| <i>Pernas Edar</i>                                    | 1,447      | 100.0 | -              | -    | 1,000      | 100.0 | -              | -    |
| Value of work contract <sup>4</sup>                   |            |       |                |      |            |       |                |      |
| (\$ million)  |            |       |                |      |            |       |                |      |
| PWD   | 280.9      | 51.0  | 269.4          | 49.0 | 198.5      | 33.0  | 405.1          | 67.0 |
| DID   | 113.4      | 35.8  | 203.5          | 64.2 | 33.7       | 50.7  | 32.7           | 49.3 |
| FELDA   | 109.1      | 27.4  | 289.7          | 72.6 | 405.3      | 77.4  | 118.5          | 22.6 |
| RISDA   | 158.4      | 75.0  | 51.4           | 25.0 | 7.8        | 99.1  | 0.1            | 0.9  |
| UDA   | 93.7       | 97.8  | 2.1            | 2.2  | 27.3       | 84.0  | 5.2            | 16.0 |
| KETENGAH  | 14.8       | 92.5  | 1.2            | 7.5  | 3.4        | 19.4  | 14.1           | 0.17 |
| Telecommunications Department                         | 43.4       | 27.9  | 111.9          | 72.1 | 284.6      | 99.9  | 0.1            | 0.2  |
| DARA  | 6.7        | 27.0  | 17.3           | 72.1 | 6.5        | 97.0  | 0.2            | 3.0  |
| KEJORA  | 6.8        | 34.9  | 12.6           | 65.1 | 4.7        | 96.0  | 0.2            | 4.0  |
| KESEDAR   | 4.6        | 19.4  | 19.1           | 80.6 | 32.1       | 91.7  | 2.9            | 8.3  |
| NEB   | 12.7       | 22.8  | 43.1           | 77.2 | 21.2       | 90.3  | 2.3            | 9.7  |
| Value of supplies contract <sup>5</sup>               | 417.6      | 22.9  | 1,405.2        | 77.1 | 751.5      | 42.2  | 1,027.5        | 57.8 |
| (\$ million)  |            |       |                |      |            |       |                |      |
| Number of road transport licence                      | 3,428      | 50.2  | 3,396          | 49.8 | 2,718      | 63.9  | 1,532          | 36.1 |
| Number of new housing developer licences              | 74         | 29.6  | 176            | 70.4 | 79         | 30.0  | 184            | 70.0 |
| Number of logging licences <sup>6</sup>               | 678        | 66.1  | 348            | 33.9 | 332        | 73.5  | 120            | 26.5 |

|  |        |       |         |      |         |       |         |      |
|--|--------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|------|
| Number of printing licences  | 195    | 15.1  | 1,099   | 84.9 | 182     | 16.2  | 943     | 83.8 |
| Number of private agency licences  | 52     | 52.0  | 48      | 48.0 | 84      | 54.9  | 69      | 45.1 |
| Number of approved permits <sup>7</sup>  | 372    | 21.7  | 1,346   | 78.3 | 1,406   | 31.0  | 3,132   | 69.0 |
| Number of export licences <sup>7</sup>   | n.a.   | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a. | 82      | 1.2   | 6,557   | 98.8 |
| Number of import licences <sup>7</sup>   | n.a.   | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a. | 675     | 7.9   | 7,903   | 92.1 |
| Number of advisory service <sup>7</sup>  | 12,117 | 100.0 | -       | -    | 6,915   | 100.0 | -       | -    |
| Number of registered businesses <sup>8</sup>                                       | 78,961 | 24.9  | 237,602 | 75.1 | 154,215 | 30.5  | 351,661 | 69.5 |
| Number of distributors registered with Ministry of Trade and Industry <sup>9</sup> | 2,239  | 20.7  | 8,592   | 79.3 | 2,622   | 15.0  | 14,860  | 85.0 |