

# SMART OFFICE FOR INDOOR BASED SYSTEM

CHUA YONG CHER

© This item is protected by original copyright

SCHOOL OF MICROELECTRONIC ENGINEERING  
UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA PERLIS  
2011

# SMART OFFICE FOR INDOOR BASED SYSTEM

by

CHUA YONG CHER

Report submitted in partial fulfillment  
of the requirements for the degree  
of Bachelor of Engineering



APRIL 2011

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my gratitude towards UniMAP for having Final Year Project (FYP) for all students undertaking engineering program. I agree that I am truly benefited from this project as it has helped me gained valuable exposures and experiences in this entire project.

Now, I would like to utter my deep and sincere thankfulness to my supervisor of this project, En. Mohd Fairus Bin Ahmad and Puan Siti Zarina. Both inspired me greatly to work in this project. Through their wide knowledge and logical way of thinking, both have brought great value for me. The willingness to motivate me contributed tremendously to it. I am also grateful to both of my supervisor for sacrificing precious time to explain the things and giving constructive comments.

Also, I wish to express sincere thanks to all my lecturers from School of Micro Electronic Engineering whose guide me throughout my four years of studies.

Lastly, I would also like to thank my friends for giving more ideas and solution for our project when in order to be more successful.

Last but not least, special thanks penned to my family for their unfailing love and supports.

## **APPROVAL AND DECLARATION SHEET**

**This project report titled Smart Office For Indoor Based System was prepared and submitted by Chua Yong Cher (Matrix Number: 071030139) and has been found satisfactory in terms of scope, quality and presentation as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Bachelor of Engineering (Electronic Engineering) in University Malaysia Perlis (UniMAP).**

**Check and Approved by**

---

**(Mohd Fairus Bin Ahmad)**

**Project Supervisor**

**School of Micro Electronic Engineering  
University Malaysia Perlis**

**APRIL 2011**

## ABSTRAK

Projek office pintar ini lebih menumpu terhadap sistem dalaman office. Dalam projek ini, terdapat pengawal masa, pintu magnetik, pengawal pembilang manusia dan penderia inframerah. Projek ini menggunakan 8051 mikropengawal untuk mengawal peranti-peranti elektronik. Pengawal masa digunakan untuk mengawal lampu luar. Katalaluan diperlukan dengan tujuan untuk memasuki pejabat. Pintu magnetik digunakan untuk sistem penguncian pintu. Pengawal pembilang manusia digunakan untuk mengawal kuasa elektrik dalam pejabat. Penderia inframerah digunakan untuk mengesan manusia yang cuba untuk menceroboh pejabat tanpa kata laluan. Kesimpulannya, the projek office pintar telah berjaya dihasilkan dengan menggunakan kos yang minimal.

## **ABSTRACT**

The smart office project emphasize on the design of indoor system of an office. For this project, the system implies the timer controller, magnetic door, person counter controller and infrared sensor. A microcontroller 8051 is used as the main heart of the project. The timer controller is used to control the outdoor light switch. The password is required in this project in order to enter the office. Magnetic door is used for door locking system. Person Counter Controller is used to control the power system inside the office. Infrared sensor is used to detect if there is person force to enter the office without password. As the conclusion, the indoor smart office system has been successfully designed with a minimal cost.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	i
<b>APPROVAL AND DECLARATION SHEET</b>	ii
<b>ABSTRAK</b>	iii
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	iv
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	v
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	viii
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	ix
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b>	x
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Objectives of Project	3
1.4 Scope of work	4
<b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	
2.1 Introduction	6
2.2 Architecture of Microcontroller	6
2.3 Password Door Security Architecture	7
2.4 Keypad Architecture	8
2.5 LCD	9
2.6 Electromagnet Principle	10
2.7 Infrared Sensor	11
2.8 Relay	12

## **CHAPTER 3 METHODOLOGY**

3.1	Introduction	14
3.2	Interfacing with Components	14
3.2.1	Digital Timer Outdoor Light Switch	14
3.2.2	Timer	16
3.2.3	Password Door Access System	18
3.2.4	Password	20
3.2.5	Keypad	20
3.2.6	Magnetic Door	24
3.2.7	Power system –Person Counter Control	25
3.2.8	Infrared Sensor	28

## **CHAPTER 4 RESULT AND DISCUSSION**

4.1	Introduction	30
4.2	Digital Timer	30
4.3	Digital Timer outdoor light switch	32
4.4	Password Door access system	33
4.5	Person Counter Control	33
4.6	Alarm System	38
4.7	Magnetic Door	39

## **CHAPTER 5 Conclusion**

5.1	Summary	41
5.2	Recommendation for Future Project	42
5.3	Commercialization Potential and Implementation	43



## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table No.</b>	<b>Caption</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>1.1</b>	Gantt Chart on task done.	5
<b>5.1</b>	Implementation	43

© This item is protected by original copyright

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Caption	Page
1.1	Office Automation System (hardware)	2
1.2	Office Automation System	4
2.1	Microcontroller	7
2.2	Password Door	8
2.3	Keypad Block Diagram	9
2.4	Liquid Crystal Display	10
2.5	Electromagnetic	11
2.6	Infrared Sensor Schematic	12
2.7	Relay	13
3.1	Flowchart -Timer controller	15
3.2	Schematic Diagrams - Timer Controller	16
3.3	Flow chart -Timer	17
3.4	Flowchart-Password Door Access System	19
3.5	Schematic Diagram – LCD and Alarm System	19
3.6	Flow chart Password	22
3.7	Flow chart Keypad	23
3.8	Schematic Diagram – Keypad	21
3.9	Flowchart– Magnetic Door	24
3.10	Schematic Diagram – Magnetic Door	25
3.11	Flowchart– Person Counter Control	26
3.12	Flow chart-Exit	27
3.13	Schematic Diagram – Power Control	27
3.14	Infrared Sensor	28
3.15	Schematic diagram-Infrared Sensor	29
4.1	Timer	31
4.2	Timer before 1900 - Light is in the off mode	32
4.3	Timer after 1900 – Light is in the on mode	32
4.4	Password Prompt	34
4.5	Wrong Password Inserted	34
4.6	Accepted Password Inserted	35
4.7	Exit	35
4.8	Person Counter controls – No People Detected	36
4.9	Person Counter controls – One People Detected	36
4.10	Person Counter controls – More Than Two People Detected	36
4.11	Person Counter controls – Total People = one	37
4.12	Person Counter controls – Total People = zero	37
4.13	Alarm systems - Off	38

4.14	Alarm systems - On	38
4.15	No magnetic force exist	39
4.16	magnetic force exist	40

© This item is protected by original copyright

## APPENDICES

<b>Appendix No.</b>	<b>Caption</b>	<b>Page</b>
1	8051 Microcontroller Programming Code	46
2	Technical Paper	65

© This item is protected by original copyright