

PENINSULAR MALAYSIA: INCIDENCE OF POVERTY BY RURAL-URBAN STRATA, 1970, 1975 AND 1980

	1970			1975			1980		
	Total house- holds (000)	Total poor house- holds (000)	Incidence of poverty (%)	Total house- holds (000)	Total poor house- holds (000)	Incidence of poverty (%)	Total house- holds (000)	Total poor house- holds (000)	Incidence of poverty (%)
RURAL:									
Agriculture	852.9	582.4	68.3	915.1	576.5	63.0	963.2	443.7	46.1
Rubber smallholders	350.0	226.4	64.7	396.3	233.8	59.0	425.9	175.9	41.3
Oil Palm smallholders	6.6	7.0	30.3	9.9	0.9	9.1	24.6	1.9	7.7
Coconut smallholders	32.0	16.9	52.8	34.4	17.5	50.9	34.2	13.3	38.9
Padi farmers	140.0	123.4	88.1	148.5	114.3	77.0	151.0	83.2	55.1
Other agriculture	137.5	126.2	91.8	157.4	124.1	78.8	172.2	110.5	64.1
Fishermen	38.4	28.1	73.2	41.6	26.2	63.0	42.8	19.4	45.3
Estate workers	148.4	59.4	40.0	127.0	59.7	47.0	112.5	39.5	35.1
Other industries	350.5	123.5	35.2	433.3	153.4	35.4	546.4	124.8	22.8
Sub-total	1,203.4	705.9	58.7	1,348.4	729.9	54.1	1,509.6	568.5	37.7
URBAN:									
Mining	5.4	1.8	33.3	5.3	2.0	37.7	5.4	1.8	33.0
Manufacturing	84.0	19.7	23.5	120.4	21.0	17.4	182.3	24.4	13.4
Construction	19.5	5.9	30.2	25.5	6.1	23.9	34.0	5.9	17.4
Transport and utilities	42.4	13.1	30.9	64.4	13.8	21.4	85.0	16.3	19.2
Trade and services	251.3	45.4	18.1	337.4	62.3	18.5	467.7	49.2	10.5
Sub-total	402.6	85.9	21.3	553.0	105.2	19.0	774.4	97.6	12.6
TOTAL	1,606.0	791.8	49.3	1,901.4	835.1	43.9	2,284.0	666.1	29.2
			100.0			100.0			100.0
			89.2			87.4			85.3
			73.6			69.0			66.6
			28.6			28.0			26.4
			0.3			0.1			0.3
			2.1			2.1			2.0
			15.6			13.7			12.5
			16.0			14.9			16.6
			3.5			3.1			2.9
			7.5			7.1			5.9
			15.6			18.4			18.7