

## REFERENCES

1. Anderson,R. (2001). Security Engineering, Wiley.
2. Stamp, M. (2006). Information Security, Wiley Inter Science.
3. Mee, F.S ,Tong N.Y, and Hiah, S.P, (2004). Systems Security, Pearson Prentice Hall.
4. Blake, I, Seroussi, G, and Smart, N, (2000). Elliptic Curves in Cryptography, Cambridge University Press.
5. Cerven, P, (2003). Crackproof Your Software: Protect Your Software Against Crackers, No Starch Press.
6. Burton, D.M, (1998). Elementary Number Theory, fourth edition, Wm. C. Brown.
7. Main, A, (2007). Application Security: building in security during the development stage, at [http://www.cloakware.com/downloads/news/Application\\_Security\\_Building\\_in\\_Secirity\\_During\\_the\\_Development\\_stage.pdf](http://www.cloakware.com/downloads/news/Application_Security_Building_in_Secirity_During_the_Development_stage.pdf), 24 February 2007.
8. Fluhrer, S, Mantin, I, and Shamir, A, (2007). Weakness in the key scheduling algorithm of RC4, at [http://www.drizzle.com/~aboba/IEEE/rc4\\_ksaproc.pdf](http://www.drizzle.com/~aboba/IEEE/rc4_ksaproc.pdf), 24 Feb 2007.
9. Feller, W, (1968). An Introduction to Probability Theory and Its Application, Third Edition, Wiley.
10. Glover, D.B, (1991). Secret Ciphers of the 1876 Presidential Election, Aegian Park Press.
11. Golomb, S.W, (1999). Shift Register Sequences, Aegian Park Press.
12. Manner, J, (2003). Hand Based Biometrics, Biometric Technology Today, pp. 9-11.
13. John, (2003). John the Ripper password cracker, at <http://www.openwall.com/john>, 25 Feb 2007.

14. Kahn, D, (1996). The Codebreakers: The Story of Secret Writing, revised edition, Scribner.
15. Danmarco, K, (2006). Keyless Entry System, at <http://www.danmarco.com/home.htm>, 25 Feb 2007.
16. Fish, S.D, (2001). Remote Keyless Entry System Overview, at [http://www.maxim-ic.com/appnotes.cfm/appnote\\_number/1774](http://www.maxim-ic.com/appnotes.cfm/appnote_number/1774), 26 Feb2007.

## Appendix A

### Source Code

```
/*Design by Zaini bin Sulaiman
   Final Year Project 2007
   Emergency Dorr Car Entry System
   -to overcome prob where user left key inside the car and grand
theft auto
   Supervisor: Pn. Norhawati
*/
/*Assumptions:
   -when opened by switch, there is no alarm(coz if open car wif no
key,
   there'll b alarm)
   -switch can only open

*/
/*Initial condition of the system
   -there is no key(key=1)
   -manual lock is locked (man_lock=0)
   -system is locked
*/

//////////////////////////////////top level design//////////////////////////////////
module version_11
(man_lock,sw,clk,display1,display2,lock,key,disarm_alarm,light);
//////////////////////////////////ports declarations//////////////////////////////////

input clk,key,man_lock;
input [3:0]sw;

output [7:0]display1,display2;
output lock,disarm_alarm,light;

reg lock,disarm_alarm,light;
reg [3:0]state;
reg [2:0]swcount;
reg [7:0]display1,display2;

parameter zero=8'b00000011,
           one=8'b10011111,
           two=8'b00100101,
           three=8'b00001101,
           four=8'b10011001,
           five=8'b01001001,
           six=8'b01000001,
           seven=8'b00011111,
           eight=8'b00000001,
```

```

        nine=8'b00001001;
parameter A=4'b0111,
        B=4'b1011,
        C=4'b1101,
        cancel=4'b1110,
        idle=4'b1111;
parameter check_key=1,
        check_init=2,
        next_sw=3,
        next_sw1=4,
        next_sw2=5,
        swcountcheck=6,
        waitlock=7,
        waitmanlock=8;

////////////////////////////////////body////////////////////////////////////
always @ (posedge clk)//trigger states at positive edge clock
begin

////////////////////////////////////external input check routine////////////////////////////////////
if (!key)
    state<=check_key;
else begin
case (state)
    check_key: begin
        if (!key)
            begin
                swcount<=3'b0;
                display1<=six;
                display2<=six;
            end
        else
            begin
                swcount<=3'b0;
                state<=check_init;
            end
        end
    end

    check_init: begin
        display1<=one;
        display2<=one;
        case (sw)
            idle : begin
                state<=check_key;
            end
            cancel: begin
                //to cancel input n off alarm
                swcount<=3'b000;
                display1<=six;
                display2<=three;
                light<=1'b1;
                disarm_alarm<=1'b1;
                state<=check_key;
            end
            A : begin
                swcount[0]<=1'b1;
                swcount[1]<=1'b0;
                swcount[2]<=1'b0;
                state<=next_sw;
            end
        end
    end
end

```

```

                                default: state<=check_key;
                                endcase
                                end
next_sw: begin
    display1<=two;
    display2<=one;
    case (sw)
        idle: state<=next_sw;
        A    : begin
                    state<=next_sw;
                end
        B    : begin
                    swcount[1]<=1'b1;
                    state<=next_sw1;
                end
        cancel: begin//to cancel input
                    swcount<=3'b0;
                    display1<=six;
                    display2<=four;
                    state<=swcountcheck;
                end
                                default: state<=check_key;
                                endcase
    end
next_sw1: begin
    display1<=two;
    display2<=three;
    case (sw)
        idle: state<=next_sw1;
        B    : begin
                    state<=next_sw1;
                end
        C    : begin
                    swcount[2]<=1'b1;
                    state<=swcountcheck;
                end
        cancel: begin
                    //to cancel input n off alarm
                    swcount<=3'b0;
                    display1<=six;
                    display2<=five;
                    state<=swcountcheck;
                end
                                default: state<=check_key;
                                endcase
    end

swcountcheck: begin
    display1<=three;
    display2<=two;
    if (sw==C)
        state<=swcountcheck;
    else
        begin
            case (swcount)
                3'b111: begin

swcount<=3'b0;//clear temp

state<=waitmanlock;

                                end

```

```

                                default: begin
                                                state<=check_key;
                                end
                                endcase
                                end end
waitmanlock: begin
                                if (!man_lock)
                                        state<=waitmanlock;
                                        //wait till it opens
                                else
                                        state<=waitlock;
                                end

waitlock: begin
                                display1<=three;
                                display2<=three;
                                case (man_lock)
//consider lock and manual lock are functioning 2gether
                                1'b0: begin
                                        lock<=1'b0;
                                        light<=1'b1;
                                        disarm_alarm<=1'b1;
                                        state<=check_key;
                                end

                                1'b1: begin
                                        lock<=1'b1;
                                        swcount<=3'b0;
                                        light<=1'b0;
                                        disarm_alarm<=1'b0;
                                        state<=waitlock;
                                end

                                endcase
                                end

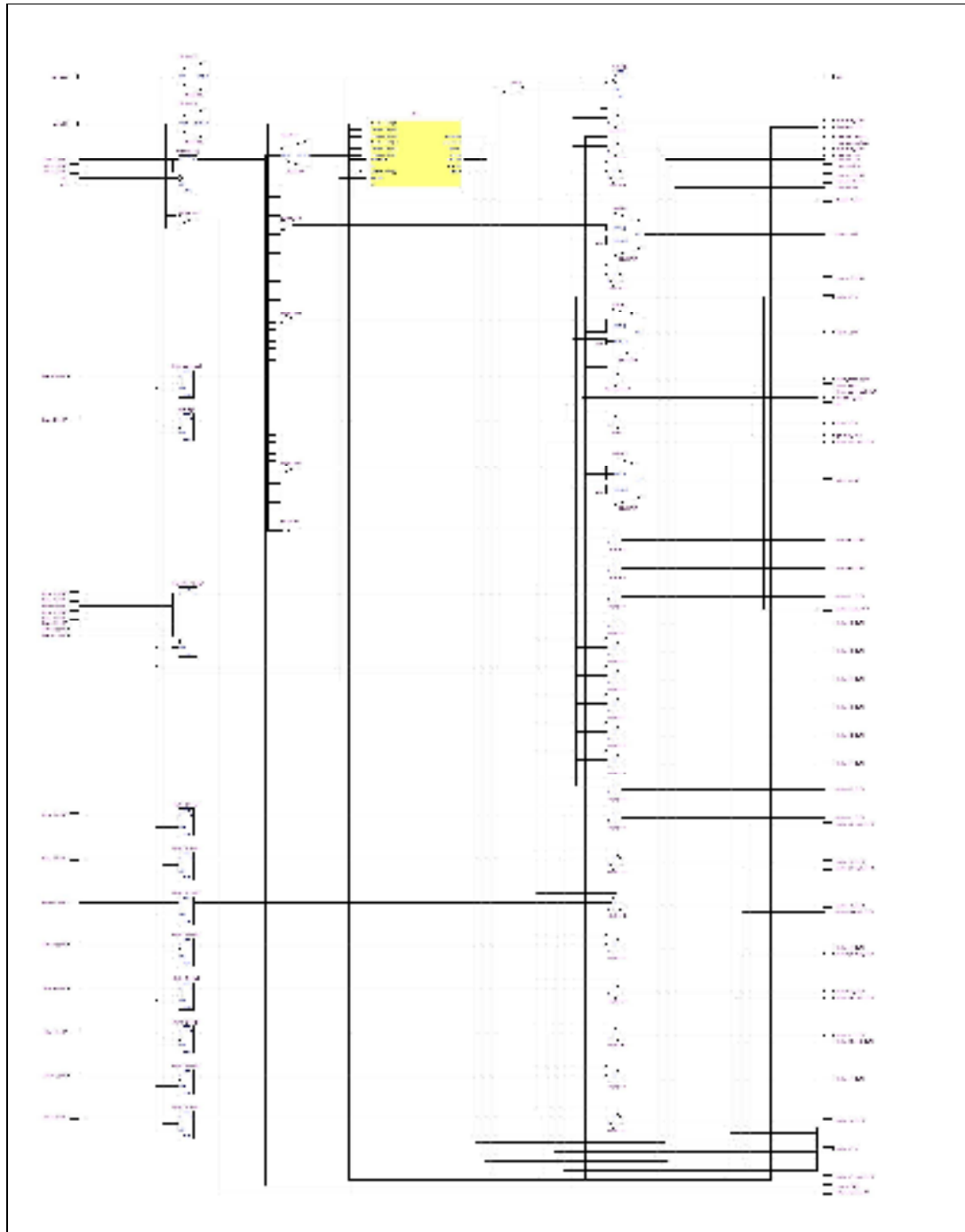
                                default: state<=check_key;

endcase
end end
endmodule

```

## Appendix B

### RTL Viewer



**Figure A:** RTL View of the Emergency Door Car Entry System

## Appendix A

### Source Code

```
/*Design by Zaini bin Sulaiman
   Final Year Project 2007
   Keyless Auto Entry System
   -to overcome prob where user left key inside the car and grand
theft auto
   Supervisor: Pn. Norhawati
*/
/*Assumptions:
   -when opened by switch, there is no alarm(coz if open car wif no
key,
   there'll b alarm)
   -switch can only open

   -alarm can be off by key or switch combos
*/
/*Initial condition of the system
   -there is no key(key=1)
   -manual lock is locked (man_lock=0)
   -system is locked
*/

////////////////////////////////////top level
design////////////////////////////////////
module version_11
(man_lock,sw,clk,display1,display2,lock,key,disarm_alarm,light);
////////////////////////////////////ports
declarations////////////////////////////////////

input clk,key,man_lock;
input [3:0]sw;

output [7:0]display1,display2;
output lock,disarm_alarm,light;

reg lock,disarm_alarm,light;
reg [3:0]state;
reg [2:0]swcount;
reg [7:0]display1,display2;

parameter zero=8'b00000011,
           one=8'b10011111,
           two=8'b00100101,
           three=8'b00001101,
           four=8'b10011001,
           five=8'b01001001,
           six=8'b01000001,
           seven=8'b00011111,
           eight=8'b00000001,
           nine=8'b00001001;
```



```

parameter A=4'b0111,
          B=4'b1011,
          C=4'b1101,
          cancel=4'b1110,
          idle=4'b1111;
parameter check_key=1,
          check_init=2,
          next_sw=3,
          next_sw1=4,
          next_sw2=5,
          swcountcheck=6,
          waitlock=7,
          waitmanlock=8;

////////////////////////////////////body////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////
always @ (posedge clk)//trigger states at positive edge clock
begin

////////////////////////////////////external input check
routine////////////////////////////////////
if (!key)
    state<=check_key;
else begin
case (state)
    check_key: begin
        if (!key)
            begin
                swcount<=3'b0;
                display1<=six;
                display2<=six;
            end
        else
            begin
                swcount<=3'b0;
                state<=check_init;
            end
        end
    end

    check_init: begin
        display1<=one;
        display2<=one;
        case (sw)
            idle : begin
                state<=check_key;
            end
            cancel: begin//to cancel input n
                swcount<=3'b000;
                display1<=six;
                display2<=three;
                light<=1'b1;
            end
        end
    end

    disarm_alarm<=1'b1;
    state<=check_key;
end

```

```

                A          : begin
                            swcount[0]<=1'b1;
                            swcount[1]<=1'b0;
                            swcount[2]<=1'b0;
                            state<=next_sw;
                        end
                    default: state<=check_key;
                endcase
            end
next_sw: begin
    display1<=two;
    display2<=one;
    case (sw)
        idle: state<=next_sw;
        A    : begin
                state<=next_sw;
            end
        B    : begin
                swcount[1]<=1'b1;
                state<=next_sw1;
            end
        cancel: begin//to cancel input
                swcount<=3'b0;
                display1<=six;
                display2<=four;
                state<=swcountcheck;
            end
        default: state<=check_key;
    endcase
end
next_sw1: begin
    display1<=two;
    display2<=three;
    case (sw)
        idle: state<=next_sw1;
        B    : begin
                state<=next_sw1;
            end
        C    : begin
                swcount[2]<=1'b1;
                state<=swcountcheck;
            end
        cancel: begin//to cancel input n off
                swcount<=3'b0;
                display1<=six;
                display2<=five;
                state<=swcountcheck;
            end
        default: state<=check_key;
    endcase
end
alarm
    display1<=three;
    display2<=two;
    if (sw==C)

```

```

                                state<=swcountcheck;
                                else
                                begin
                                case (swcount)
                                3'b111: begin

swcount<=3'b0;//clear temp

state<=waitmanlock;

                                end

                                default: begin                                state<=check_key;
                                end

                                endcase
                                end end
waitmanlock: begin
                                if (!man_lock)
                                state<=waitmanlock;//wait till it
opens

                                else
                                state<=waitlock;
                                end

                                waitlock: begin
                                display1<=three;
                                display2<=three;
                                case (man_lock)//consider lock and manual lock
                                are functioning 2gether
                                1'b0: begin
                                lock<=1'b0;
                                light<=1'b1;
                                disarm_alarm<=1'b1;
                                state<=check_key;
                                end

                                1'b1: begin
                                lock<=1'b1;
                                swcount<=3'b0;
                                light<=1'b0;
                                disarm_alarm<=1'b0;
                                state<=waitlock;
                                end

                                endcase
                                end

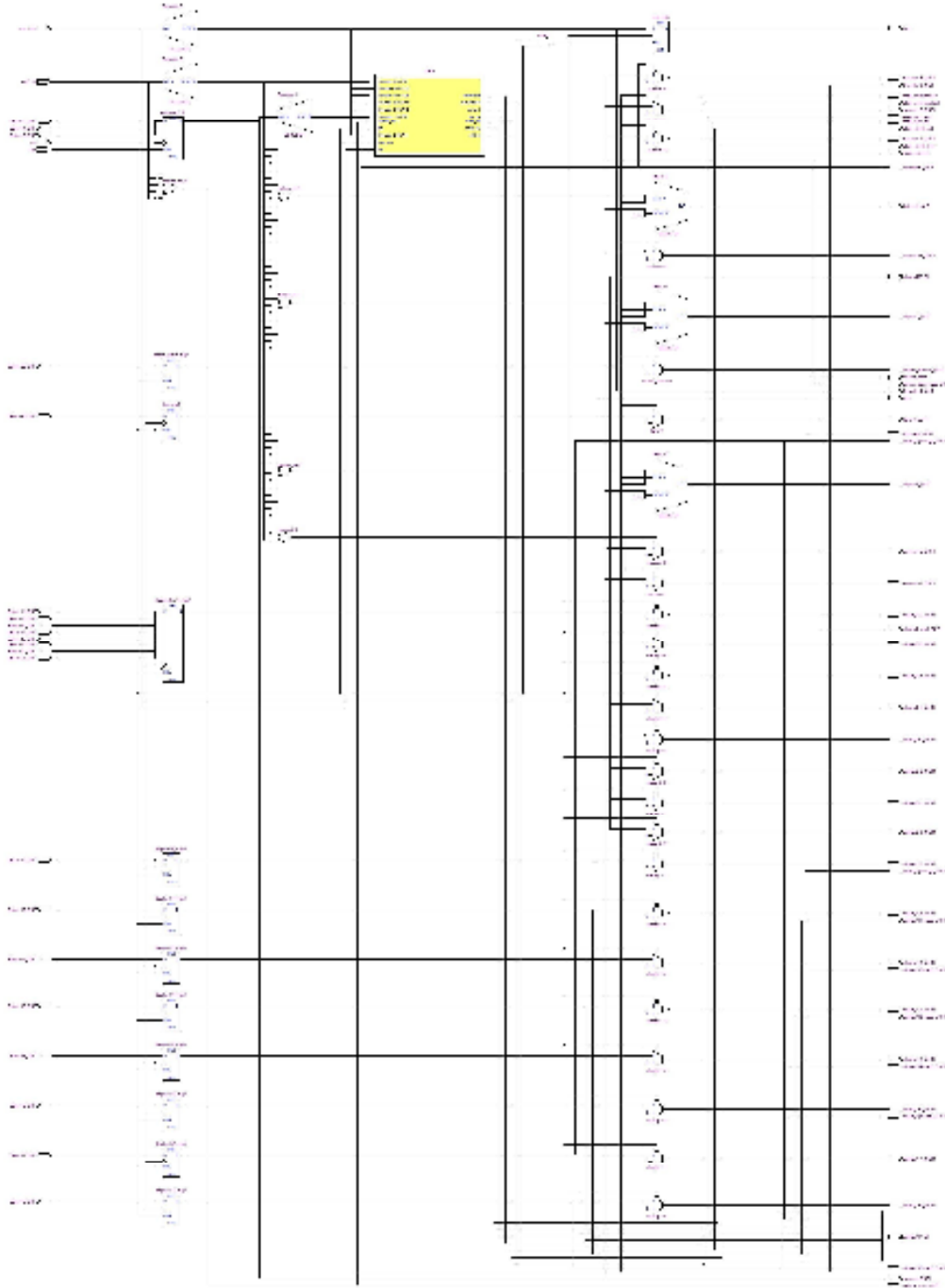
                                default: state<=check_key;

                                endcase
                                end end
                                endmodule

```

# Appendix B

RTL Viewer



**Figure:** RTL View of the Emergency Door Car Entry System